

## IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows. This listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A speech communication apparatus for bi-directional speech communications, comprising:

a speaker;

a microphone;

background sound level measurement means for extracting background sound from an the output signal of the microphone and for measuring a the level of the extracted background sound from the output signal; and

received-speech clarifying means for adjusting a gain for a received-speech signal ~~the received-speech~~ to be output by ~~to~~ the speaker based on ~~according to~~ the level of the background sound from the output signal measured by the background sound level measurement means.

2. (Currently Amended) The speech communication apparatus of claim 1, further comprising:

received-speech-level measurement means for measuring a the level of the ~~the~~ [[a]] received-speech signal ~~received in the speech communications~~ at each predetermined frequency band,

wherein the background sound level measurement means measures the level of the background sound in each predetermined frequency band and the received-speech clarifying means performs loudness compensation in which the gain for the received-speech signal is adjusted in each predetermined frequency band such that ~~the~~ received speech output by the speaker is heard at almost the same intensity in the human auditory sense irrespective of the level of the background sound, and the resultant signal is output to the speaker as the received speech.

3. (Original) The speech communication apparatus of claim 1, wherein the speech communication apparatus is a portable, mobile telephone for performing the speech communications by radio communication.

4. (Currently Amended) A speech communication apparatus for bi-directional speech communications, comprising:

a speaker;

a microphone;

background sound level measurement means for manipulating a the frequency characteristic of ~~an~~ the output signal of the microphone to minimize a the proximity effect produced in the output signal of the microphone to extract speech to be transmitted from the ~~output of the~~ microphone, and for measuring a the level of background sound based on ~~according to~~ the extracted speech to be transmitted; and

received-speech clarifying means for adjusting a gain for a received-speech signal ~~the received speech~~ to be output by ~~to~~ the speaker based on ~~according to~~ the level of the background sound measured by the background sound level measurement means.

5. (Original) The speech communication apparatus of claim 4, wherein the microphone is a unidirectional or bi-directional microphone.

6. (Currently Amended) The ~~[[A]]~~ speech communication apparatus of ~~according to~~ claim 4, further comprising:

received-speech-level measurement means for measuring a the level of the ~~[[a]]~~ received-speech signal ~~received in the speech communications,~~

wherein the background sound level measurement means measures the level of the background sound in each predetermined frequency band and the received-speech clarifying means performs loudness compensation in which a the gain for the received-speech signal is adjusted in each predetermined frequency band.

7. (Original) The speech communication apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the speech communication apparatus is a portable, mobile telephone for performing the speech communications by radio communication.

8. (Currently Amended) A speech communication apparatus comprising:  
a speaker;  
a microphone;  
a background sound microphone;  
a transmission speech filter operable to reduce a the level of a lower frequency component of an output signal from ~~outputted by~~ the microphone;  
an adaptive filter operable to estimate speech signals from ~~outputted by~~ the background sound microphone;  
an adder operable to subtract the estimated speech signal from the output of the background sound microphone;  
a background sound level calculator operable to calculate a the level of a the signal outputted from the adder and a the level of the background sound;  
a background sound level filter operable to minimize proximity effect; and  
a received speech clarifying filter operable to adjust a the gain for received speech to be output by the speaker based on ~~according to~~ the background sound level.

9. (Currently Amended) The ~~[[A]]~~ speech communication apparatus of ~~according to~~ claim 8, further comprising:

transmission means for transmitting an the output of the transmission-speech filter as a transmission-speech signal from the speech communications apparatus by ~~the speech communications~~.

10. (Currently Amended) A speech communication apparatus for bi-directional speech communications, provided with a handset having at a front face a speaker for outputting received speech and a transmission-speech microphone for collecting speech to be transmitted, the speech communication apparatus comprising:

a background-sound microphone disposed at the rear face of the handset at almost the same height as the speaker, for collecting background sound;

background sound level measurement means for measuring a the level of an the output from of the background-sound microphone as a background-sound level; and

received-speech clarifying means for adjusting a gain for received speech that is output from to the speaker based on ~~according to~~ the background-sound level measured by the background sound level measurement means.

11. (Currently Amended) The ~~[[A]]~~ speech communication apparatus of claim 10, wherein the background-sound microphone is a unidirectional microphone.

12. (Currently Amended) The ~~[[A]]~~ speech communication apparatus of claim 10, further comprising:

received-speech-level measurement means for measuring, at each predetermined frequency band, a the level of a received-speech signal received by the speech communication apparatus ~~in the speech communications~~,

wherein the background sound level measurement means measures a the level of the background sound in each predetermined frequency band, and the received-speech clarifying means performs loudness compensation in which a the gain for a the received-speech signal is adjusted in each predetermined frequency band.

13. (Original) The speech communication apparatus of claim 10 wherein the speech communication apparatus is a portable, mobile telephone for performing the speech communications by radio communication.

14. (Currently Amended) A speech communication apparatus for bi-directional speech communications, comprising:

a speaker for outputting received speech;

a microphone for collecting speech to be transmitted;

background sound level measurement calculator operable to measure a the level of background sound; and

a received-speech clarifying section operable to adjust a gain for the received speech to be outputted ~~by~~ to the speaker based on ~~according to~~ the level of the background sound measured by the background sound level measurement calculator means,

the background sound level measurement calculator comprising:

a delay section operable to delay an ~~the~~ output of a ~~the~~ first background-sound microphone by a ~~the~~ period of time corresponding to a ~~the~~ delay time between transmission speech mixed into the output of the first background-sound microphone and transmission speech mixed into an ~~the~~ output of a ~~the~~ second background-sound microphone,

an adaptive filter operable to estimate transmission of speech mixed into the output of the delay section,

an adder operable to subtract the transmission speech estimated by the adaptive filter from an ~~the~~ output of the delay section means, and

a background sound level calculation section operable to calculate a ~~the~~ level of an output of the adder ~~the output of the subtracting means~~ and for outputting the result as the level of the background sound.

15. (Currently Amended) The speech communication apparatus of to claim 14, wherein the adaptive filter estimates the transmission speech based on a ~~according to~~ the difference between the output of the delay section means and the transmission speech estimated by the adaptive filter.

16. (Currently Amended) The ~~[[A]]~~ speech communication apparatus of ~~according to~~ claim 14, further comprising;

a received-speech-level measurement section operable to measure, at each predetermined frequency band the level of a received-speech signal received in the speech communications,

wherein the background sound level measurement section measures the level of the background sound in each predetermined frequency band, and the received-speech

clarifying section performs loudness compensation in which the gain for the received-speech signal is adjusted in each predetermined frequency band.

17. (Original) The speech communication apparatus of claim 14, wherein the speech communication apparatus is a portable, mobile telephone for performing the speech communications by radio communication.

18. (Currently Amended) A speech communication method for bi-directional speech communications, comprising the acts of:

manipulating a the frequency characteristic of an the output of a microphone for collecting speech to be transmitted in order to diminish a the proximity effect produced in an the output of the microphone to extract speech to be transmitted from the output of the microphone;

measuring a the level of background sound based on ~~according to~~ the extracted speech to be transmitted; and

adjusting a gain for received speech to be outputted by a ~~to the speaker~~ based on ~~according to~~ the measured level of the background sound.

19. (Original) The speech communication method of claim 18, wherein the microphone is a unidirectional or bi-directional microphone.

20. (Currently Amended) The speech communication method of claim 18, further comprising the act of:

measuring, at predetermined frequency band, the level of a received-speech signal received in the speech communications,

wherein the level of the background sound is measured in each predetermined frequency band, and loudness compensation is performed in which the gain for the received-speech signal is adjusted in each predetermined frequency band, and the resultant signal is outputted by ~~to~~ the speaker as the received speech.